

# Methods for emissions reductions and energy efficiency in farming and milk production

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Author: Taru Koskinen environmental specialist & Tuomo Heikura economic advisor at Oulun Maa-

ja kotitalousnaiset / ProAgria Oulu ry **Contact:** tuomo.heikura@proagria.fi

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# The problem

Climate change, biodiversity loss and population growth are the global challenges of our era. These challenges affect to the whole food production sector. Humans are responsible for climate change largely due to our greenhouse gas emissions. Food production e.g. cultivation, cattle, transportation, industry, and packaging, creates emissions. The challenge is to discover and adopt sustainable methods to decrease emissions.

## The solution

Smart farming is an essential way to restrain carbon emissions. Improving soil condition boosts carbon absorption and also crop yields. Usage of renewable energy, biogas production, implementation of new technologies, and improved animal welfare and feeding solutions are effective ways to reduce emissions. Some of these farm scale actions not only reduce emissions but also improve the profitability of farms.

## **Benefits**

Emission reduction measures improve the operating conditions of food production in the future. Often, these measures also improve self-sufficiency and financial profitability of domestic agriculture.













- 1. Promote cooperation between food industry companies and biogas plants in order to utilize side streams from the food industry in biogas production in addition to manure and waste feed
- 2. Reduce emissions from peatlands by e.g. continuous grass cover, reducing tillage of soil, and restoration of low-yield fields.
- 3. Implement carbon farming methods. Improve soil condition and use fertilisation methods with lower emissions. Use carbon footprint monitoring tools to know the effect of the actions.









## About COOPID and this practice abstract

This practice abstract was elaborated in the COOPID project, based on the EIP AGRI practice abstract format. © 2023

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Goal: foster knowledge transfer among primary producers and the uptake of biobased business models in the EU primary sector.







